## Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan

**Course Code: SSPS-113**

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| **Semester** | **Credit Hours** | **Prerequisite** |
| [BSCS-1] | [2+0] | [None] |

**Course Description**

This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental exploration of the ideology and the constitution of Pakistan. The course focuses on the underlying principles, beliefs, and aspirations that have been instrumental in shaping the creation and development of Pakistan as a sovereign state. Moreover, the course will enable students to understand the core provisions of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan concerning the fundamental rights and responsibilities of Pakistani citizens to enable them function in a socially responsible manner.

**Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)**

The course learning outcome along with domain and BT level are listed below

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| **S. #** | **CLO STATEMENT** | **DOMAIN** | **BT LEVEL** | **PLO** |
| **CLO-1** | Demonstrate enhanced knowledge of the basis of the ideology of Pakistan with special reference to the contributions of the founding fathers of Pakistan. | C | C2 Comprehension | 1 |
| **CLO-2** | Demonstrate fundamental knowledge about the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 and its evolution ith special reference to state structure | C | C3 Application | 10 |
| **CLO-3** | Explain about the guiding principles on rights and responsibilities of Pakistani citizens as enshrined in the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 | C | C4 Analysis | 10 |

**\* BT= Bloom’s Taxonomy, C=Cognitive Domain, P=Psychomotor Domain, A= Affective Domain**

**Course Materials**

**Course Weekly Schedule**

The course schedule for 17 weeks is detailed below.

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| **Week** | **Topic** |
| **1-4** | Introduction to the Ideology of Pakistan:  Definition and significance of ideology.  Historical context of the creation of Pakistan (with emphasis on socio-political. religious, and cultural dynamics of British India between 1 857 till 1947). |
| **Week** | **Topic** |
|  | Contributions of founding fathers of Pakistan in the freedom movement including but not limited to Allama Muhammad Iqbal, Muhammad Ali Jinnah., etc. Contributions of women and students in the freedom movement for separate homeland for Muslims of British India |
| **5-8** | Two-Nation Theory:  Evolution of the Two-Nation Theory (Urdu-Hindi controversy, Pattition of Bengal, Simla Deputation 1 906, Allama Iqbal's Presidential Address 1930, Congress Ministries 1937 Lahore Resolution 1 940).  •Role of communalism and religious differences |
| **10,11** | Introduction to the Constitution of Pakistan:  Definition and importance of a constitution.  Ideological factors that shaped the Constitution(s) of Pakistan (Objectives Resolution 1949).  Overview of constitutional developments in Pakistan. |
| **12,13** | Constitution and State Structure:  Structure of Government (executive, legislature, and judiciary).  Distribution of powers between federal and provincial governments. 1 8th Amendment and its impact on federalism. |
| **14,15** | Fundamental Rights, Principles of Policy and Responsibilities:  Overview of fundamental rights guaranteed to citizens by the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 (Articles 8-28).  Overview of Principles of Policy (Articles 29-40).  Responsibilities of the Pakistani citizens (Article 5). |
| **16** | Constitutional Amendments:  Procedures for amending the Constitution.  Notable constitutional amendments and their implications. |

**Recommended Textbooks**

1. Idea of Pakistan" by Stephen P. Cohen.
2. Ideology of Pakistan" by Javed Iqbal.
3. Struggle for Pakistan" by 1 .1-1 . Qureshi.
4. Pakistan the Formative Phase" by Khalid Bin Sayeed.
5. Pakistan: Political Roots and Development" by Safdar Mahmood.
6. Ideology of Pakistan" by Sharif-ul-Mujahid.
7. Struggle for Pakistan: A Muslim Homeland and Global Politics" by Ayesha Jalal.
8. Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: The Search for Saladin" by Akbar S. Ahmed.
9. Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism" by K.K. Aziz.
10. Pakistan: A New History" by Ian Talbot.
11. Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History" by Lawrence Ziring.
12. Constitution of Pakistan 1973". Original.
13. Constitutional and Political Development of Pakistan" by Hamid Khan.
14. Parliament of Pakistan" by Mahboob Hussain.
15. Constitutional Development in Pakistan " by G. W. Choudhury.
16. Constitution-Mak ing in Pakistan: The Dynamics of Political Order" by G. W. Choudhury.

**Recommended Reference (Books/Websites/Articles)**